

2011 US Social Climate Survey

QA1. Over the past 3 MONTHS, has anyone smoked anywhere in your home?

Yes

No

Don't Know/Not Sure

Refused

QA2. Which statement best describes the rules about smoking in your home:

no one is allowed to smoke anywhere,

smoking is permitted in some places or at some times, or

smoking is permitted anywhere?

Don't Know/Not Sure

Refused

QAC3. In the past 3 MONTHS, has anyone smoked in your car?

Yes

No

I don't have a car

Don't Know

Refused

QAC5. Please tell me which best describes how cigarette smoking is handled in your car or the car you regularly travel in:

No one is allowed to smoke in the car,

Only special guests are allowed to smoke in the car,

People are allowed to smoke in the car only if the windows are open, or

People are allowed to smoke in the car at any time?

Don't Know/Not Sure

Refused

Q6. During the past SEVEN DAYS, in which of the following places have you been exposed to secondhand smoke?

in your home

in your car

in someone else's car

at work

on a public sidewalk

outside the door way of a building

in an indoor public place, such as a restaurant or salon

in some other indoor place, such as a friend's home

QA6B. During the past SEVEN DAYS, in which of the following places have you smelled secondhand smoke?

in your home

in your car

in someone else's car

at work

on a public sidewalk

outside the door way of a building

in an indoor public place, such as a restaurant or salon

in some other indoor place, such as a friend's home

QA7. Including yourself, how many people live in your household?

17 if More Than 16

18 for Don't Know/Not Sure

19 for Refused.

QA8. How many children under 18 years of age currently live in your household?

17 if More Than 16

18 for Don't Know/Not Sure

19 for Refused

QP9. How old are each of your children?

0 for Children less than 1 year old;

18 for Not Sure/Don't Know;

19 for Refused

QA10. How many members of your household use tobacco?

0 for None;

17 for More Than 16;

18 for Not Sure;

19 for Refused.

QA11. How many members of your household smoke cigarettes?

0 for None;

17 for More Than 16;

18 for Not Sure;

19 for Refused.

QA12. NOT including yourself, which of the following people living in your household currently smoke cigarettes?

Your spouse or significant other

Your children under 18

Adult children living in your house
Other adults in your household

QA14. I protect all other household members from any harm related to smoking.

Do you:

1. Strongly Agree,
2. Agree,
3. Disagree, or
4. Strongly Disagree?
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA15. Being a smoker gets in the way of being a parent.

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA16. Parents have a responsibility to prevent their children's exposure to secondhand smoke.

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA17. If children are not present but will be later, it is OK to smoke inside the home.

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA18. Breathing air in a room today where people smoked yesterday can harm the health of babies and children.

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA19. Experimenting with cigarettes is a part of growing up.

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA20. It is important that adolescents and young adults never experiment with tobacco.

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA21. People can become addicted to nicotine even after smoking just a few cigarettes.

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA22. Even one dose of nicotine or smoking one cigarette can change brain chemistry.

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QP22. During the past SEVEN DAYS, in which of the following places have your children been exposed to secondhand smoke?

- in your home
- in your car
- in someone else's car
- at daycare
- in an indoor public place
- at a relative's house
- at a friend's house
- in some other place(s)

QA23. In your opinion, how much does smoking in a car affect the health of children?

Would you say:

1. Not at all,
2. A little bit,
3. Somewhat,
4. A lot, or
5. A Great deal?
6. Don't Know/Not Sure
7. Refused

QA28. Are you currently:

1. employed for wages,
2. self-employed,
3. out of work for more than 1 year,
4. out of work for less than 1 year,
5. homemaker,
6. student,
7. retired, or
8. unable to work?
9. Refused

QA29. Which of the following best describes your place of work's official smoking policy for indoor areas:

1. Smoking is not allowed in any area,
2. It is allowed in some areas,
3. It is allowed in all areas, or
4. There is no official policy?
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA30. Would you say that this smoking policy is not enforced at all, poorly enforced, somewhat enforced or strictly enforced?

1. Not enforced at all
2. Poorly enforced
3. Somewhat enforced
4. Strictly enforced
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA32. Is there a safe level of exposure to secondhand smoke?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA34. Have you ever heard of third hand smoke?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA37. In your community are restaurants ...

QA38. In your community are bars and taverns ...

QA39. In your community are outdoor parks ...

1. Completely smoke free,
2. Have designated smoking and non-smoking areas, or
3. Permit smoking anywhere?
4. Don't Know/Not Sure
5. DOESN'T APPLY (none in community)
6. Refused

QA40. Would you favor or oppose a law that would prohibit smoking in all indoor workplaces, including offices, restaurants, and bars?

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. Don't Know
5. Refused

QA45. In outdoor parks, smoking should be allowed in:

QA46. On beaches, smoking should be allowed in:

QA47. In private areas of government funded public housing, smoking should be allowed in:

QA48. Inside of apartments, condominiums and other multiunit housing, smoking should be allowed in:

QA49. On porches/balconies & other outdoor areas near apartments, condominiums, or other multiunit housing, smoking should be allowed in:

QA50. In outdoor seating areas of restaurants, smoking should be allowed in:

QA51. In outdoor areas of college campuses, smoking should be allowed in:

1. All areas,
2. Some areas, or
3. Not at all?
4. Don't Know/Not Sure
5. Refused

QA56. Should people be allowed to smoke on public sidewalks?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA57. In public places, should people be allowed to smoke within twenty feet of a doorway?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA58. Should people be allowed to smoke at a zoo?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA58. Should people be allowed to smoke in an automobile when children are present?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA59. In grocery stores, should the sale of tobacco products be:

1. Allowed,
2. Allowed, but only if the products are hidden from view, or
3. Not allowed at all?
4. Don't Know/Not Sure
5. Refused

QA60. In pharmacies and drug stores, should the sale of tobacco products be:

1. Allowed,
2. Allowed, but only if the products are hidden from view, or
3. Not allowed at all?
4. Don't Know/Not Sure
5. Refused

QA61. I would prefer to get my medications from a pharmacy that doesn't also sell tobacco products. Do you:

1. Strongly agree,
2. Agree,
3. Disagree, or
4. Strongly disagree?
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA61B. If my doctor recommended a pharmacy because they didn't sell tobacco products, I would get my medication there.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't have a doctor
6. Don't Know/Not Sure
7. Refused

QA62. The government should reduce the amount of nicotine in cigarettes so that kids who experiment with smoking do not become addicted.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA63. The government should reduce the amount of nicotine in cigarettes to help smokers quit.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA64. Cigarettes nowadays are safer than they were 20 years ago.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA70. Have you ever heard of a product called electronic cigarettes or E-cigarettes?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA72. A person who smokes inside of their apartment or condominium puts the residents of the other units at risk. Do you:

1. Strongly agree,
2. Agree,
3. Disagree, or
4. Strongly disagree?
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA73. If a resident of a multi-unit house or apartment has a condition worsened by tobacco smoke, the whole building should be smokefree. Do you:

1. Strongly agree,
2. Agree,
3. Disagree, or
4. Strongly disagree?
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA74. Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS75. Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days or not at all?

1. Every day
2. Some days
3. Not at all
4. Don't Know/Not Sure
5. Refused

QS78. About how long has it been since you last smoked cigarettes regularly?

1. Less than 1 month ago
2. 1 month but less than 3 months ago
3. 3 months but less than 6 months
4. 6 months but less than 1 year ago
5. 1 year but less than 5 years ago

6. 5 years but less than 10 years ago
7. 10 or more years ago
8. Don't Know/Not Sure
9. Refused

QS76. How often do you smoke menthol cigarettes? Would you say:

1. Every day,
2. Some days, or
3. Not at all?
4. Don't know
5. Refused

QS77. If the government banned the use of menthol in cigarettes, which of the following would you do:

Switch to a non-menthol brand

Try to quit smoking

Get menthol cigarettes some other way

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS79. On average, how many cigarettes a day do you now smoke?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: 1 Pack = 20 cigarettes

NOTE:

If None enter 0;

More than 96 enter 97;

Don't Know/Not Sure 98;

Refused 99.

Question S80

QS80. On average, when you smoked during the past 30 days, how many cigarettes did you smoke a day? Cigarettes

INTERVIEWER NOTE: 1 Pack = 20 cigarettes

NOTE:

If None enter 0;

More than 96 enter 97;

Don't Know/Not Sure 98;

Refused 99.

QS80_2. If I go too long without smoking, I just can't function right and I will have to smoke just to feel normal.

1. True
2. Not true
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS80_3. If I go too long without smoking, the desire for a cigarette becomes so strong that it is hard to ignore and it interrupts my thinking.

1. True
2. Not true
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS80_4. If I go too long without smoking, the first thing I will notice is a mild desire to smoke that I can ignore.

1. True
2. Not true
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA80a. Which of the following products have you tried, even just one time?

QA80a_1. Have you tried smokeless tobacco products, even just one time?

QA80a_2. Have you tried Snus, such as Camel or Marlboro Snus, even just one time?

QA80a_3. Have you tried roll-your-own cigarettes, even just one time?

QA80a_4. Have you tried flavored cigarettes, such as Camel Crush or Clove cigars, even just one time?

QA80a_5. Have you tried flavored little cigars, even just one time?

QA80a_6. Have you tried smoking tobacco from a hookah or a waterpipe, even just one time?

QA80a_7. Have you tried dissolvable tobacco products like Ariva/Stonewall/Camel/Camel orbs/Camel sticks, even just one time?

QA80a_8. Have you tried Electronic Cigarettes or E-cigarettes, such as Ruyan or NJOY, even just one time?

QA80a_9. Have you tried some other new tobacco products not listed here, even just one time?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA80b. In the past 30 days, which of the following products have you used at least one day?

PRODUCT LIST FROM ANSWERING "YES" TO ANY OF ITEMS IN A80a

QS81. During the past 12 months, have you quit smoking for 1 day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS82. When you are ready to quit smoking would you consider using a medication such as a patch, pill or gum to help you quit?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS83. If a package of those medications cost about the same as a pack of cigarettes, would consider using them?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS83a. If those medications were free, would you consider using them?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS83b. Assuming the following quit smoking treatments were free, which of the following would you use if your doctor suggested them:

QS83b_1. If a telephone quit smoking program were free, would you use it if your doctor suggested it?

QS83b_2. If group stop smoking counseling were free, would you use it if your doctor suggested it?

QS83b_3. If individual stop smoking counseling were free, would you use it if your doctor suggested it?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS84. Is a free telephone quit smoking program (a quitline) available to you?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS85. In the past 12 months, have you called a quitline for help on quitting smoking?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QS86. During the past 12 months, have you visited a website for help on quitting smoking?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA87. During the past 12 months, how many times have you visited a dentist or other dental professional? Times

NOTE:

If None enter 0;

More than 96 enter 97;

Don't Know/Not Sure 98;

Refused 99.

QSDD88. During how many visits to your dentist in the past 12 months were you advised to quit smoking? Times

NOTE:

If None enter 0;

More than 96 enter 97;

Don't Know/Not Sure 98;

Refused 99.

QA89. Do you have your own primary care provider?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QAMD90. During the past 12 months, how many times have you visited your primary care provider?

Times

NOTE:

If None enter 0;

More than 96 enter 97;

Don't Know/Not Sure 98;

Refused 99.

QSMD91. During how many of these visits were you advised to quit smoking? Times

NOTE:

If None enter 0;

More than 96 enter 97;

Don't Know/Not Sure 98;

Refused 99.

QAMD94. In the past 12 months, has your doctor asked you if you are exposed to secondhand smoke?

1. Yes

2. No

3. Don't Know/Not Sure

4. Refused

QAMD95. In the past 12 months, has your doctor asked you if any of your household members smoke?

1. Yes

2. No

3. Don't Know/Not Sure

4. Refused

QAMD96. In the past 12 months, has your doctor advised you to keep your home smoke free?

1. Yes

2. No

3. Don't Know/Not Sure

4. Refused

QAMD97. In the past 12 months, has your doctor advised you to keep your car smoke free?

1. Yes

2. No

3. Don't Know/Not Sure

4. Refused

QP100. It is appropriate for a child's doctor to encourage smoking parents to quit smoking. Do you:

1. Strongly agree,
2. Agree,
3. Disagree, or
4. Strongly disagree
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

Assuming the following quit smoking treatments were free, please tell me which ones you would use if your child's doctor suggested them to you:

QP100a_1. A telephone quit smoking program

QP100a_2. The nicotine patch

QP100a_3. A pill to help me quit like Wellbutrin or Chantix

QP100a_4. Group stop smoking counseling

QP100a_5. Individual stop smoking counseling

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QP102. In the past 12 months, did you accompany any of your children to a pediatrician or a family practitioner?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QPCMD103. How old is the child who most recently visited a healthcare provider?
years old

NOTE: Enter:

- 0 for less than 1 year old
- 18 for Don't Know/Not Sure
- 19 for Refused

QPCMD104. Did this child visit a pediatrician or a family practitioner?

1. Pediatrician
2. Family Practitioner
3. Some other type of healthcare provider
4. Don't Know/Not Sure

5. Refused

QPCMD105_1. In the past 12 months, did your child's doctor ask if anyone in the household smokes?

QPCMD 105_2. In the past 12 months, did your child's doctor ask if smoking is allowed in the house?

QPCMD105_3. In the past 12 months, did your child's doctor ask if smoking is allowed in the family vehicle?

QPCMD 105_4. In the past 12 months, did your child's doctor ask if your child is exposed to secondhand smoke?

QPCMD 105_5. In the past 12 months, did your child's doctor discuss the dangers of second hand smoke?

QPCMD 105_6. In the past 12 months, did your child's doctor advise you to enforce a strict rule about no one smoking in your home?

QPCMD 105_7. In the past 12 months, did your child's doctor advise you to enforce a strict rule about no one smoking in your car?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QPCMD113. Did your child's doctor advise you to quit smoking?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA118. In what year were you born? 19

98 for Don't Know/Not Sure
99 for Refused

QA119. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA120. What is your race? Would you say:

1. White,
2. African-American,
3. Asian or Pacific Islander, or
4. American Indian / Alaska Native?
5. Multiracial (specify):
6. Other
7. Refused

QA120oth. What other race?

QA121. Are you:

1. married
2. a member of an unmarried couple,
3. single, (never been married)
4. divorced,
5. widowed, or
6. separated?
7. refused

QA122. What is the highest grade or year of school you completed?

1. Never attended school or only attended kindergarten
2. Grades 1 through 8 (Elementary)
3. Grades 9 through 11 (Some high school)
4. Grade 12 or GED (High school graduate)
5. College 1 year to 3 years (Some college or technical school)
6. College 4 years or more (College graduate)
7. Don't Know/Not Sure
8. Refused

QA123. Which of the following best describes your place of residence?

1. a farm or ranch,
2. rural but not on a farm,
3. a town under 2,500 population,
4. a town with 2,500 to 10,000,
5. a city of 10,000 to 50,000,
6. a city of 50,000 to 100,000, or
7. a city larger than 100,000?
8. Don't Know/Not Sure
9. Refused

QA124. Not including cell phones or interruptions of phone service due to weather or natural disasters, have you or your family been without telephone service for one week or more DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA125. Not including cell phones or phone numbers that are only used by a computer or fax machine, do you have more than one telephone number in your household?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA119b. How many of these telephone numbers are residential numbers?

- 0 if None
- 17 if more than 16
- 18 if Don't Know/Not Sure
- 19 if Refused

QA126. Do you or anyone in your family have a working cell phone?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA126a. Are you speaking to me on a cell phone?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA216b. Did the phone number for this cell phone use to be used for a landline?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA127. Of all the telephone calls that your household receives, would you say:

1. all or almost all are received on cell phones,
2. some are received on cell phones and some on a land (regular) phone, or

3. very few or none on cell phones?
4. Don't Know/Not Sure
5. Refused

QA131. Do you own or rent your home?

1. Own
2. Rent
3. Neither
4. Don't Know/Not Sure
5. Refused

QA131a. Which of the following best describes where you live? Would you say:

1. a mobile home,
2. a one-family house detached from any other house,
3. a one-family house attached to one or more houses, or
4. an apartment or condominium building?
5. other
6. Don't Know
7. Refused

QA131b. Which of the following best describes your apartment or attached housing?

Would you say:

1. Smoking is allowed on the property in shared areas and in the apts or units,
2. Smoking is only allowed in apts or unit, or
3. Smoking is not allowed in apts or unit, but is allowed on the property.
4. Smoking is not allowed at all - not even in individual apts or units?
5. Don't Know/Not Sure
6. Refused

QA131c. Do you ever smell tobacco smoke in your multi-unit building?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA131d. Do you smell it in your unit?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA131E. How often do you smell it? Would you say:

1. Daily,
2. Weekly,
3. Monthly, or
4. Rarely?
5. Never
6. Don't Know/Not Sure
7. Refused

QA131F. Do you smell tobacco smoke in the hallway or lobby?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA131g. How often do you smell it? Would you say:

1. Daily,
2. Weekly,
3. Monthly, or
4. Rarely?
5. Never
6. Don't Know/Not Sure
7. Refused

What state do you live in?

- | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. ALABAMA | 19. LOUISIANA | 37. OKLAHOMA |
| 2. ALASKA | 20. MAINE | 38. OREGON |
| 3. ARIZONA | 21. MARYLAND | 39. PENNSYLVANIA |
| 4. ARKANSAS | 22. MASSACHUSETTS | 40. RHODE ISLAND |
| 5. CALIFORNIA | 23. MICHIGAN | 41. SOUTH CAROLINA |
| 6. COLORADO | 24. MINNESOTA | 42. SOUTH DAKOTA |
| 7. CONNECTICUT | 25. MISSISSIPPI | 43. TENNESSEE |
| 8. DELAWARE | 26. MISSOURI | 44. TEXAS |
| 9. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 27. MONTANA | 45. UTAH |
| 10. FLORIDA | 28. NEBRASKA | 46. VERMONT |
| 11. GEORGIA | 29. NEVADA | 47. VIRGINIA |
| 12. HAWAII | 30. NEW HAMPSHIRE | 48. WASHINGTON |
| 13. IDAHO | 31. NEW JERSEY | 49. WEST VIRGINIA |
| 14. ILLINOIS | 32. NEW MEXICO | 50. WISCONSIN |
| 15. INDIANA | 33. NEW YORK | 51. WYOMING |
| 16. IOWA | 34. NORTH CAROLINA | 52. Other Place |
| 17. KANSAS | 35. NORTH DAKOTA | 53. Don't Know/Not Sure |
| 18. KENTUCKY | 36. OHIO | 54. Refused |

QA130. Do you receive any government assistance to pay for your rent or housing?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA132. Which of the following categories best describes your 2010 household income from all sources BEFORE taxes?

1. Less than \$10,000
2. \$10,000 to \$15,000
3. \$15,000 to \$20,000
4. \$20,000 to \$25,000
5. \$25,000 to \$35,000
6. \$35,000 to \$50,000
7. \$50,000 to \$75,000
8. \$75,000 or more
9. Don't Know/Not Sure
10. Refused

QA134. Do you use any of the social media services on the Internet?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know/Not Sure
4. Refused

QA135. How often do you use twitter? Would you say:

1. Several times a week,
2. At least once a week,
3. At least once a month,
4. Rarely, or
5. Never?
6. Don't Know/Not Sure
7. Refused

QA136. How often do you use facebook?

1. Several times a week
2. At least once a week
3. At least once a month
4. Rarely
5. Never
6. Don't Know/Not Sure
7. Refused

QA137. How often do you use Myspace?

1. Several times a week
2. At least once a week
3. At least once a month
4. Rarely
5. Never
6. Don't Know/Not Sure
7. Refused

QA138. How often do you use Google Plus?

1. Several times a week
2. At least once a week
3. At least once a month
4. Rarely
5. Never
6. Don't Know/Not Sure
7. Refused

QA139. How often do you use LinkedIn?

1. Several times a week
2. At least once a week
3. At least once a month
4. Rarely
5. Never
6. Don't Know/Not Sure
7. Refused

QA133. What is the respondent's gender?

1. Male
2. Female
3. Refused and can't tell for sure